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		Interviewer No.	Con. no.		

  

112. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the life you lead?

- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Fairly satisfied
- 3 Not very satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied
- 0 Don't know; no reply

113. There is a lot of talk these days about what the aims of Britain should be for the next ten years. (Show CARD A)

On this card are listed some of the goals to which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which of these you yourself consider the most important? (One answer only)

114. And the next most important? (One answer only)

	<u>Q113</u>	<u>Q114</u>				
	1	1	Maintenance of law and order			
	2	2	Giving people more say in government decisions			
	3	3	Fighting rising prices			
	4	4	Protecting freedom of expression			
	0	0	Don't know; no reply			

115. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with:

	SATISFIED				
	Very	Fairly	Not very	Not at all	Don't know
The kind of society in which we live in Britain	1	2	3	4	5
The way democracy works in Britain	1	2	3	4	5

117. Show CARD B: On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes vis-a-vis the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion.

- 1 The entire way our society is organised must be radically changed by revolutionary action
- 2 Our society must be gradually improved by reforms
- 3 Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces
- 0 Don't know

118. How important, would you say, is our own Parliament at Westminster in the life of Britain nowadays?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Important
- 3 Not very important
- 4 Not at all important
- 0 Don't know

119. Would you, personally, prefer that our Parliament played a more or a less important part than it does now?

- 1 More important
- 2 Less important
- 3 About the same (Don't suggest this)
- 0 Don't know

120. Show CARD C: Which of these do you think is the most important job for our Parliament to do? And the second most important? (Only one answer in each column.)

	1st choice	2nd choice				
	1	1	To debate important issues			
	2	2	To watch over and support or oppose the government			
	3	3	To control the spending of public money			
	4	4	To control the Civil Service			
	5	5	To propose, discuss and pass laws			
	6	6	To investigate scandals and abuses			
	0	0	Don't know			

122. Show CARD D: Which do you think is the most important part of a member of Parliament's job? (One answer only.)

- 1 To help solve problems of individual citizens
- 2 To support his party in Parliament
- 3 To take part in Parliamentary debates/ask questions on the government's actions
- 0 Don't know

123. Have you recently seen or heard in the papers, or on the radio or TV, anything about the European Parliament? This is the parliamentary assembly of the EEC or Common Market.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 0 Don't know

124. If "YES": Can you remember what it was that you heard then? (DO NOT PRESS OR SUGGEST OR PROMPT. We do not require multiple answers. Any mention of category 1 is all that is required.)

- 1 Election of members of the European Parliament
- 2 Any other responses
- 0 Don't know

ASK ALL:

125. From what you know, or have gathered, would you say that up to now the influence of the present European Parliament on the Common Market's affairs has been:

- 1 Very important
- 2 Important
- 3 Not very important
- 4 Not at all important
- 0 Don't know

126. In 1978 elections for the European Parliament are planned in every country of the Common Market, including Britain. Everybody will be entitled to vote. Are you, yourself, for or against this particular election?

- 1 Completely for
- 2 To some extent for
- 3 To some extent against
- 4 Completely against
- 0 Don't know

127. For you, personally, would you say that going to vote in these elections was important or not?

- 1 Yes, important
- 2 No, not important
- 0 Don't know

128. Here are some comments about holding the European Parliamentary Elections next year. Please say, for each one, whether you agree with it or not, and how strongly you feel.

(Read out)

	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE TO SOME EXTENT	DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	DISAGREE TOTALLY	DON'T KNOW
Elections are necessary to give more democratic control over the Community and the officials in Brussels,	1	2	3	4	0
Elections are necessary to decide what kind of Europe we want	1	2	3	4	0
They would lead to too much power for the European Parliament compared with our own Parliament in Britain	1	2	3	4	0
We have enough problems without wasting time on European Elections	1	2	3	4	0

132. *Show CARD E:* Which of the following attitudes would you expect a member of the European Parliament to have?

- 1 He should support things that are good for Europe as a whole, even if they are not always good for Britain at the time
- 2 He should support the interests of Britain all the time whether or not they are good for Europe as a whole
- 0 Don't know

133. Do you consider yourself a supporter of any particular political party? If so, do you feel yourself to be very involved in this party, fairly involved or merely a sympathiser?

- 1 Very involved
  - 2 Fairly involved
  - 3 Merely a sympathiser
  - 4 No affinities with any party
  - 0 Don't know
- } skip to Q.136

134. Generally speaking, would you say that this party is for or against the Common Market?

- 1 Completely for
- 2 To some extent for
- 3 To some extent against
- 4 Completely against
- 0 Don't know

135. And would you say that this political party attaches too much or not enough importance to the problems of the European Community?

- 1 Too much importance
- 2 Not enough importance
- 0 Don't know

**ASK ALL:**

136. *Show CARD F:* Which one of these opinions comes closest to your own on the future elections to the European Parliament?

- 1 It is an event with important consequences which is certain to make Europe more politically unified
- 2 It is an unimportant event because the national governments will not be bound by the votes in the European Parliament
- 0 Don't know

137. There are going to be elections to the European Parliament in the spring of 1978. How likely is it that you will go and vote? Certainly, probably, probably not or certainly not?

- 1 Will certainly go and vote
- 2 Will probably go and vote
- 3 Will probably not vote
- 4 Will certainly not vote
- 5 Depends (Do NOT suggest this)
- 0 Don't know

138. For these elections, do you think that parties of the same general outlook in the different countries ought to join together so as to fight a joint campaign, or do you think that each political party should campaign for itself in its own country?

- 1 Parties of the same colour should get together
- 2 Each national party should campaign for itself
- 0 Don't know

In the European Parliament as it is now, the Parliamentarians of different member countries, including our own, have got together into six main groups. Each group consists of Members of Parliament from different countries with similar political ideas. Here are six cards and each one shows one of these groups. You will see that each card gives the name of each party, in each country, that forms that particular group. (Show the six cards G1 - G6 after shuffling them in front of contact - DO NOT HURRY)

139. Would you please choose the card which corresponds to the political group of the European Parliament that you personally feel closest to. (One single answer.)

(Remove the chosen card and put it in your pocket or elsewhere. If no card chosen mark 'None of these' and go on to Q.141.)

140. If card chosen in Q.139: If the parties which form the group you chose didn't have any candidates in the election in Britain, which other group would you choose? (One single answer.)

**ASK ALL:**

141. *Show all cards not chosen so far:* Among these remaining groups, are there any that you would certainly not choose in any case? (One single answer.)

	Q139	Q140	Q141
	Closest	Second preferred	Certainly not chosen
- Communists and Allies	1	1	1
- Socialists	2	2	2
- The Liberal and Democrats Group	3	3	3
- The Christian Democrats	4	4	4
- European Progressive Democrats	5	5	5
- European Conservatives	6	6	6
None of these	7	7	7
Refuses to answer	8	8	8
Don't know	0	0	0

142. Generally speaking, do you think that Britain's membership of the Common Market is a good thing, a bad thing, or neither good nor bad?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 3 Neither good nor bad
- 0 Don't know

143. Some people consider the Common Market as being a first step towards a closer union between the member states. Personally, do you yourself think the movement towards the unification of Europe should be speeded up, slowed down, or continued as it is at present?

- 1 Speeded up
- 2 Slowed down
- 3 Continued as it is at present
- 0 Don't know

144. *Show CARD H:* Here are some different topics which could become a matter of public debate between candidates for the election to the European Parliament. Which of them interests you most? And the next one? (Only ONE answer in each column.)

	1st choice	2nd choice	
1	1		The extent to which countries of the Common Market should be encouraged to act together in the present economic difficulties
2	2		Ways of increasing the capacity of the Common Market in terms of military defence
3	3		How to encourage the union of the countries of the Common Market in the face of the Super Powers like Russia and America
4	4		The fight against pollution and the protection of nature and the countryside within the Community
5	5		The extent to which the European Community will be able to exercise greater control on the activities of the multi-national companies
0	0		None of these

146. Show CARD I: Here are some other possible subjects for public debate between the candidates for the election to the European Parliament. Which one among these interests you the most? And the next one? (Only ONE answer in each col.)

1st choice    2nd choice

- |   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| 1 | 1 | How to keep the basis of the traditions and the individuality of our own country within a more united Europe |
| 2 | 2 | How to safeguard the interests of the less powerful countries within a united Europe                         |
| 3 | 3 | What kind of relations a more independent Europe would wish to keep with the United States                   |
| 4 | 4 | The ways of allowing new countries into the Common Market without endangering its unity                      |
| 5 | 5 | How to share out more fairly the costs and benefits for each member country                                  |
| 0 | 0 | Don't know   |

148. Do you think that people like yourself get enough information or not from newspapers, radio and TV about the European Parliament and the forthcoming election of its members?

- 1 Yes - enough
- 2 No - not enough
- 3 Get too much (Please do NOT suggest this)
- 0 Don't know

Now let us go on to other topics:

149. Over the last 25 years, that is since about 1950, do you consider that the life of people in Britain has, in general, changed:

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A certain amount
- 3 Only slightly
- 4 Not at all
- 0 Don't know

150. If codes 1, 2 or 0 - others skip to Q.152: In your opinion, have people's lives changed rather more for the better, or rather more for the worse?

- 1 Rather for the better
- 2 Rather for the worse
- 3 That depends (Do NOT prompt)
- 0 Don't know

151. Considering the changes that have come about in the last 25 years, how important a part do you think that those connected with scientific discoveries and applications of science have been playing?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Quite important
- 3 Of slight importance
- 4 Of no importance
- 0 Don't know

ASK ALL:

152. When the opportunity arises to learn about scientific discoveries, for instance on the TV or radio, in your newspapers or magazines, do you find that you take an interest in these programmes or articles, or no particular interest?

- 1 Yes - take an interest
- 2 No - no particular interest
- 0 Don't know

153. When you are talking with people, for instance at your place of work or elsewhere, do you find yourself discussing scientific discoveries or applications of these discoveries - for example in medicine, in agriculture (crops or cattle), methods of transport, energy production, etc?

- 1 Yes, often
- 2 Yes, from time to time
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Practically never
- 0 Don't know

154. In your opinion, should the government subsidise scientific research or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 0 Don't know

155. In your opinion, should the government subsidies for scientific research be spent more on projects which would give results in a short time (for instance a year or two), or a long time (15 - 20 years)?

- 1 Short time
- 2 Long time
- 0 Don't know

156. Again, in your opinion, to what extent can science help to improve the life of developing countries such as, for example, India, Africa, etc ?

- 1 A lot
- 2 A certain amount
- 3 A little
- 4 Not at all
- 0 Don't know

157. Leaving out military applications which we don't want you to think about for the moment, do you think that scientific discoveries can have very dangerous effects or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 0 Don't know

158. All things considered, do you think there are still good or beneficial things left to discover in science?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 0 Don't know

159. Show CARD J: All in all, which of the following opinions corresponds best to what you think about science? (One answer only)

- 1 All it does is to satisfy the curiosity of scientists
- 2 It is one of the most important factors in the improvement of our daily life
- 3 It produces more disadvantages than advantages
- 4 It's dangerous
- 5 It's exciting
- 0 Don't know

PLEASE TURN TO NEXT PAGE

160. Scientific research can be directed towards solving all kinds of different problems. Supposing it was you who had to decide how much of the available money for research should go to tackling the following problems. *Show CARD K:* When deciding how the money should be spent, which do you think should be given priorities? And which should have the money limited or even reduced? (*Ask the two questions before getting an answer to the first one; several responses are possible in each column.*)

Should be given priority	Money limited or reduced	
V	V	Research to increase agricultural resources to meet the world's food needs
X	X	Road traffic safety
0	0	Weather control and forecasting
1	1	Control and reduction of pollution
2	2	Space exploration
3	3	Safety of nuclear plants and generators
4	4	Pharmaceutical and medical research
5	5	Educational training and methods
6	6	New forms of energy (energy from the sun, tidal, etc.)
7	7	National defence and armament
8	8	Speeding up public transport
9	9	Prevention and cure of drug addiction
R	R	Don't know

162. Scientific research is extremely expensive but it can bring advantages and prestige to the country where it goes on. In your opinion, would you prefer that: (*Read out*)

- 1 European States should get together to pool their scientific research
- 2 Each country should do its research for itself
- 0 Don't know

163. Do you ever happen to see on TV present day scientists, that is scientists who are still living, not famous figures of the past. If so, about how often does this happen?

- 1 Often
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never
- 5 No TV
- 0 Don't know

*If 'Never' or 'No TV' skip to Q.167, otherwise continue.*

164. Generally speaking, do you find that these men of science who you have seen on TV are rather impressive or a little disappointing?

- 1 Rather impressive
- 2 A little disappointing
- 3 Some impressive, some disappointing (*Do NOT suggest*)
- 0 Don't know

165. Would you say that you found them interesting or not very interesting?

- 1 Interesting
- 2 Not very interesting
- 3 Some interesting, some not very interesting (*Do NOT suggest*)
- 0 Don't know

166. *Show CARD L:* Again, talking about the living scientists who you have seen on TV, can you recall with the help of this list which fields of science they work in? (*More than one answer possible.*)

- 1 Psychology, psychiatry
  - 2 Medicine
  - 3 Astronomy, space
  - 4 Energy
  - 5 Physics and atomic physics
  - 6 Biology
  - 7 Communications (transport, telecommunications)
  - 8 Geological sciences (seas, volcanoes, climate)
  - 9 Other \_\_\_\_\_
  - 0 Don't know
- (*write in*): \_\_\_\_\_

**ASK ALL:**

167. Would you like to see more programmes or news on TV involving living scientists or are there enough already, or would you prefer to see less?

- 1 Would like to see more
- 2 It's enough already
- 3 Prefer to see less
- 0 Don't know

168. Have you ever done any science in any course of study? *If "YES":* When did you do this? (*One response per line*)

Yes	No	
1	0	During your fulltime education
1	0	After your fulltime education (further education, retraining, evening classes etc.)

170. Do you regard yourself as belonging to a religion? If so, which of them?

- 1 Church of England
  - 2 Church of Scotland
  - 3 Free Church; Non-Conformist
  - 4 Roman Catholic
  - 5 Other \_\_\_\_\_
  - 6 None
  - 0 No reply
- Skip to Q.173*

171. *If belong to a religion:* Do you personally feel, irrespective of how often you go to church, that your religion is of great importance, some importance, or only of little importance in your life?

- 1 Great importance
- 2 Some importance
- 3 Only of little importance
- 0 Don't know; no reply

172. Do you go to religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times in the year or never?

- 1 Several times a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 A few times a year
- 4 Never
- 0 Don't know; no reply

**ASK ALL:**

173. When you, yourself, hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? If so, does this happen often, from time to time, or rarely?

- 1 Often
- 2 From time to time
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never
- 0 Don't know

174. When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

- 1 Frequently
- 2 Occasionally
- 3 Never
- 0 Don't know

175. In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right". How would you place your views on this scale? (*Show CARD M. Do NOT prompt. The 10 boxes on the card are numbered, ring choice. If contact hesitates, ask him to try again. Mark refusals under 'R'.*)

LEFT 

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

 RIGHT R Refusals

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 X (10)

260. Are you: (Read out)
- 1 Single
  - 2 Married
  - 3 Living as married
  - 4 Divorced
  - 5 Separated
  - 6 Widowed
261. How old were you when you finished your full-time education?
- 1 Up to 14 years
  - 2 15 years
  - 3 16 "
  - 4 17 "
  - 5 18 "
  - 6 19 "
  - 7 20 "
  - 8 21 "
  - 9 22 years or older
  - X Still studying
262. If there were a General Election tomorrow (Say if contact under 18: and you had a vote), which party would you support?
- 1 Conservative
  - 2 Labour
  - 3 Liberal
  - 4 Nationalist
  - 5 Other
  - 9 None
  - 0 Don't know; no reply
264. Apart from the party you have just mentioned, is there another one which you feel rather close to?
- 1 Conservative
  - 2 Labour
  - 3 Liberal
  - 4 Nationalist
  - 5 Other
  - 9 None
  - 0 Don't know; no reply

**ASK ALL:**

266. Sex:
- 1 Man
  - 2 Woman
267. Can you tell me your date of birth please? Born: \_\_\_\_\_  
(Write in date of birth AND age.) Age: \_\_\_\_\_
269. How many persons live your home, including yourself, all adults and children?  
Write in number: \_\_\_\_\_
270. How many children living at home:  
(a) between 8 and 15? \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) under 8 years? \_\_\_\_\_
272. We would like to analyse the survey results according to the income of persons interviewed.  
**Show INCOME CARD:** Here is a scale of incomes and we would like to know in what group your family is, counting all wages, salaries, persons and any other income that comes in. Just give me the number of the group your household falls into before tax and other deductions.
- 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 X Y

I hereby attest that this is a true record of an interview, made strictly in accordance with your requirements, with a person who is a stranger to me. This form was completed entirely at the time of interview.

Signed: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

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273. Occupation of self: (Write in AND code)
- 
- Self employed:**
- 1 Farmers, fishermen (skippers)
  - 2 Professional - lawyers, accountants, etc.
  - 3 Business - owners of shops, craftsmen, proprietors
- Employed:**
- 4 Manual worker
  - 5 White collar - office worker
  - 6 Executive, top management, director
- Not employed:**
- 7 Retired
  - 8 Housewife, not otherwise employed
  - 9 Student, military service
  - 0 Unemployed
274. If self-employed or employed: Others go to Q.275  
How many people are working where you work .....? (Organisation, company, shop, factory, etc.)
- 1 Less than 5
  - 2 5 - 49
  - 3 50 - 499
  - 4 500 and over

275. Are you the head of the household?
- 1 Yes - go to Q.278
  - 2 No - ask Q.276

276. Occupation of head of household: (Write in AND code)
- 
- Self employed:**
- 1 Farmers, fishermen (skippers)
  - 2 Professional - lawyers, accountants, etc.
  - 3 Business - owners of shops, craftsmen, proprietors
- Employed:**
- 4 Manual worker
  - 5 White collar - office worker
  - 6 Executive, top management, director
- Not employed:**
- 7 Retired
  - 8 Housewife, not otherwise employed
  - 9 Student, military service
  - 0 Unemployed

277

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1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8
9	0	X	V

278. Would you say you live in a: (Read out)
- 1 Rural area or village
  - 2 Small or middle size town
  - 3 Big town

280

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1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8
9	0	X	V

Name and address of contact - please PRINT  
Mr/ \_\_\_\_\_  
Mrs/ \_\_\_\_\_  
Miss: \_\_\_\_\_  
Address: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_