

**EUROBAROMETER 38.1**

**NOVEMBER 1992**

**BASIC ENGLISH QUESTIONNAIRE**

**INRA (EUROPE)**

Note: The basic questionnaire is provided only as a guide to the survey questions. Please see the SPSS data definitions and document statements or the archival codebook for changes in coding schemes and for country specific answer categories (political parties, income, regions etc.).

YOUR SURVEY NUMBER

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|   |   |   |   |   |
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COUNTRY CODE

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|   |   |
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OUR SURVEY NUMBER

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+---+---+---+
|   |   |   |
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INTERVIEW NUMBER

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|   |   |   |   |   |
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SPLIT BALLOT

(VERSION A : CODE 1)  
 (VERSION B : CODE 2)

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Q.1. Are you ... (NATIONALITY) ? (IF YES) Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does not appear at all ?

At present address.....	6	1
At another address.....		2
Don't know if registered.....		3
Does not appear at all.....		4
Is not ... (NATIONALITY).....	5	CLOSE INTERVIEW

EB37.0 - Q1 - TREND

Q.2. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)

Very satisfied.....	7	1
Fairly satisfied.....		2
Not very satisfied.....		3
Not at all satisfied.....		4
DK.....		5

EB37.0 - Q2 -TREND

Q.3. As far as you are concerned, do you think that next year - 1993 - will be better or worse than 1992 ?

Better.....	8	1
Worse.....		2
Same (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB36 - Q34 - TREND

Q.4. Compared to 12 months ago, do you think that the general economic situation in this country is ... ? (READ OUT)

A lot better.....	9	1
A little better.....		2
Stayed the same.....		3
A little worse.....		4
A lot worse.....		5
DK.....		6

EB36 - Q35 - TREND

Q.5. And over the next 12 months, how do you think the general economic situation in this country will be ... ? Would you say it will ... ? (READ OUT)

Get a lot better.....	10	1
Get a little better.....		2
Stay the same.....		3
Get a little worse.....		4
Get a lot worse.....		5
DK.....		6

EB36 - Q36 - TREND

Q.6. Compared to 12 months ago, do you think the financial situation of your household, now is ... ? (READ OUT)

A lot better.....	11	1
A little better.....		2
Stayed the same.....		3
A little worse.....		4
A lot worse.....		5
DK.....		6

EB36 - Q37 - TREND

Q.7. And over the next 12 months, do you expect that the financial situation of your household will ... ? (READ OUT)

Get a lot better.....	12	1
Get a little better.....		2
Stay the same.....		3
Get a little worse.....		4
Get a lot worse.....		5
DK.....		6

EB36 - Q38 - TREND

Q.8. When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views ? Does this happen ... ? (READ OUT)

Often.....	13	1
From time to time.....		2
Rarely.....		3
Never.....		4
DK.....		5

EB37.0 - Q4 -TREND

Q.9. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never ?

Frequently.....	14	1
Occasionally.....		2
Never.....		3
DK.....		4

EB37.0 - Q5 - TREND

Q.10. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in (YOUR COUNTRY) ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)

Very satisfied.....	15	1
Fairly satisfied.....		2
Not very satisfied.....		3
Not at all satisfied.....		4
DK.....		5

EB38.0 - Q3 -TREND

Q.11. About how often do you ... (SHOW CARD \*\*)

- watch the news on television ?
- read the news in daily papers ?
- listen to the news on the radio ?

	EVERYDAY	SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK	LESS OFTEN	NEVER	DK
a) News on television	16 1	2	3	4	5	6
b) News in daily papers	17 1	2	3	4	5	6
c) News on the radio	18 1	2	3	4	5	6

EB37.0 - Q7 - TREND

Q.12. In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe ? Are you ... ? (READ OUT)

For - very much.....	19	1
For - to some extent.....		2
Against - to some extent.....		3
Against - very much.....		4
DK.....		5

EB38.0 - Q16 - TREND

Q.13. Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY'S) membership of the European Community is ... ? (READ OUT)  
 EX-DDR : Ist allgemein gesehen die Mitgliedschaft Deutschlands (einschliesslich der fünf neuen Länder) in der Europäischen Gemeinschaft Ihrer Meinung nach ... ?

A good thing.....	20	1
A bad thing.....		2
Neither good nor bad.....		3
DK.....		4

EB38.0 - Q17 - TREND

Q.14. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that (OUR COUNTRY) has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Community ?  
 EX-DDR : Haben Ihrer Meinung nach die fünf neuen Länder insgesamt gesehen durch die Mitgliedschaft Deutschlands in der Europäischen Gemeinschaft (EG) Vorteile oder ist das nicht der Fall ?

Benefited.....	21	1
Not benefited.....		2
DK.....		3

EB38.0 - Q18 - TREND

Q.15. If you were told tomorrow that the European Community had been scrapped, would you be very sorry about it, indifferent or very relieved ?

Very sorry.....	22	1
Indifferent.....		2
Very relieved.....		3
DK.....		4

EB38.0 - Q19 - TREND

ASK Q.16 AND Q.17 IN GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND ONLY

Q.16. In the European Community, each Member State, in turn, becomes the President of the Council of Ministers for six months. Just now, it's the turn of United Kingdom. Have you recently read in the newspapers or heard on radio or television anything about the British presidency ?

Yes.....	23	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB38.0 - Q24 - TREND

Q.17. Whether you have heard about it or not, do you think it is important or not that United Kingdom is President of the Council of Ministers of the European Community at this time ? Would you say it is ... ? (READ OUT)

Very important.....	24	1
Important.....		2
Not very important.....		3
Not at all important.....		4
DK.....		5

EB38.0 - Q25 - TREND

ASK ALL

Q.18. If there were a referendum (DENMARK, IRELAND, FRANCE : "ANOTHER REFERENDUM") on whether to agree to the Maastricht Treaty or not, would you vote for or against ?

For.....	25	1
Against.....		2
Undecided (SPONTANEOUSLY).....		3

EB38.0 - Q49 - TREND

Q.19. Irrespective of other details of the Maastricht Treaty, what is your opinion on each of the following proposals ? Please tell me for each proposal, whether you are for it or against it.  
(EACH STATEMENT IS READ IN A DIFFERENT ORDER FOR EACH INTERVIEW, EXCEPT THE LAST k)

READ OUT	FOR	AGAINST	DK
a) There should be a European Monetary Union with one single currency replacing by 1999 the (NATIONAL CURRENCY) and all other national currencies of the Member States of the European Community.	26 1	2	3
b) There should be a European Monetary Union with a European Central Bank pursuing a policy of monetary stability that is fighting inflation.	27 1	2	3
c) The Member States of the European Community should have one common foreign policy towards Countries outside the European Community.	28 1	2	3
d) The EC Member States should work towards a common defence policy.	29 1	2	3
e) The governments of EC Member States should work towards common rules in matters of political asylum, refugees and immigration.	30 1	2	3
f) The directly elected European Parliament should have a greater say in European Community legislation.	31 1	2	3
g) In matters of EC legislation, taxation and expenditure, the European Parliament should have equal rights with the Council of Ministers, which represents the national governments.	32 1	2	3
h) The European Community should have a European Government responsible to the European Parliament and to the European Council of Heads of National Government.	33 1	2	3
i) The European Community should be responsible only for matters that cannot be effectively handled by National Governments.	34 1	2	3
j) The European Commission should have a greater say in European Community legislation	35 1	2	3
k) In the framework of a common foreign and defense policy, the European Community should intervene militarily in former Yugoslavia, in order to reestablish peace	36 1	2	3

EB38.0 - Q52 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.20. Austria, Finland, Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Sweden and Switzerland form the European Free Trade Association - EFTA. The European Community and EFTA have decided to create together the "European Economic Area" from 1st January 1993, that is the same time as the Single European Market of the European Community. Have you ever heard of this "European Economic Area" or not ?

Yes.....	37	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB38.1 - NEW

Q.21. Have you heard anything about the special European Summit in Birmingham in England, that is the meeting of the Heads of State and Government of the European Community member States?

Yes.....	38	1	GO TO Q.22
No.....		2	GO TO Q.23
DK.....		3	GO TO Q.23

EB38.1 - NEW

Q.22. In your opinion, will the outcome of this Birmingham Summit have a positive effect, a negative effect or no effect at all on ... (READ OUT) ?

	POSITIVE EFFECT	NEGATIVE EFFECT	NO EFFECT AT ALL	DK
Your personal life	39 1	2	3	4
The type of business you work in	40 1	2	3	4
The region where you live	41 1	2	3	4
(OUR COUNTRY)	42 1	2	3	4
The European Community as a whole	43 1	2	3	4

EB38.1 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.23. Do you receive television in your home, via ...? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE - SHOW CARD \*\*)

Via your own satellite dish.....	44	1,
Via a communal satellite dish.....		2,
Via cable.....		3,
Via your own aerial.....		4,
Via a communal aerial.....		5,
No television (SPONTANEOUS).....		6,
DK.....		7,

EB38.1 - NEW

Q.24. (IF CODES 1,2 OR 3 IN Q.23)  
In Europe, more and more television channels are broadcast by satellite.  
a) Do you watch programmes broadcast by satellite, from (YOUR COUNTRY), very often, often, rarely or never ?  
b) And from other countries ?

	(YOUR COUNTRY)	OTHER COUNTRIES
Very often	45 1	46 1
Often	2	2
Rarely	3	3
Never	4	4
Cannot receive such programmes (SPONTANEOUS)	5	5
DK	6	6

EB38.1 - NEW

Q.25. (IF VERY OFTEN, OFTEN OR RARELY TO Q.24a or Q.24b) Do you watch programmes broadcast by satellite ... (READ OUT) ?

Only when they are in (LANGUAGE OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE) or.....	47	1
Also when they are in a language other than (LANGUAGE OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE).....		2
DK.....		3

EB38.1 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.26. There are several TV News Channels which broadcast 24 hours a day. Would you personally be very interested, somewhat interested, not very interested, not at all interested in a 24 hour European News Channel ?

Very interested.....	48	1
Somewhat interested.....		2
Not very interested.....		3
Not at all interested.....		4
DK.....		5

EB38.1 - NEW

Q.27. If tomorrow, there were to be a 24 hour European News Channel, which three types of news, do you think, should be given priority by that channel ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - 3 ANSWERS MAXIMUM)

Cultural news.....	49	1,
Sports news.....		2,
Traffic news.....		3,
Economic news.....		4,
Weather reports.....		5,
Stock Market Reports.....		6,
International politics.....		7,
European politics.....		8,
Everyday life in the countries of Europe.....		9,
Other types of news (SPONTANEOUS).....		10,
None of these (SPONTANEOUS).....		11,
DK.....		12,

EB38.1 - NEW

Q.28. There will soon be television programmes with pictures of almost the same quality as in cinemas : this is known as "high definition" television. A new type of television set will be needed to receive these programmes. Would you personally be very interested, somewhat interested, not very interested, not at all interested in buying a high definition television set ?

Very interested.....	50	1
Somewhat interested.....		2
Not very interested.....		3
Not at all interested.....		4
DK.....		5

EB38.1 - NEW

Q.29. If you had a high definition television, which three types of programme would you most like to watch in high definition ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - 3 ANSWERS MAXIMUM)

Sport.....	51	1,
Cultural events.....		2,
Feature films.....		3,
News and current affairs.....		4,
Documentaries.....		5,
Special reports.....		6,
Regular special interest programmes.....		7,
Educational programmes.....		8,
DK.....		9,

EB38.1 - NEW

We are now going to talk about another topic : consumer protection

Q.30. Have you heard or not of a European Community initiative with regard to each of the following ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
Labelling of cosmetics, foodstuffs, etc	52 1	2	3
Product safety	53 1	2	3
Toys	54 1	2	3
Package holidays	55 1	2	3
Consumer credit	56 1	2	3
Misleading advertising	57 1	2	3
Door-to-door selling	58 1	2	3

EB38.1 - NEW

Q.31. In the past 12 months, have you, as a consumer, had a problem serious enough to warrant a formal complaint ?  
(IF YES) In which of these areas was the most recent problem (SHOW CARD \*\* - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

No, no problem which warranted a complaint.....	59	1	GO TO Q.35
Food product.....		2	
Beauty product.....		3	
Electronic/electrical good.....		4	
Computer equipment.....		5	
A motor vehicle.....		6	
A restaurant, café, bar.....		7	
A hotel, campsite, holiday accommodation.....		8	
Airline.....		9	
Sea ferry.....		10	
Railway.....		11	
Bank.....		12	
Insurance.....		13	
Building, maintenance, repairs by tradesmen.....		14	
Others.....		15	
DK.....		16	GO TO Q.35

EB38.1 - NEW

Q.32. (IF HAD A PROBLEM SERIOUS ENOUGH TO WARRANT A FORMAL COMPLAINT : CODES 2 TO 15 IN Q.31)  
What did you do about this problem ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE - SHOW CARD \*\*)

Contacted a consumer organisation.....	60	1,
Contacted public authorities.....		2,
Contacted the retailer/supplier directly.....		3,
Took legal action against the retailer/supplier.....		4,
Contacted press, radio, television, magazines, consumer guides.....		5,
You did something else.....		6,
You did nothing.....		7,
DK.....		8,

EB38.1 - NEW

Q.33. (IF DID NOTHING ABOUT THIS PROBLEM : CODE 7 IN Q.32) Why did you do nothing ? Was it because ... (SHOW CARD \*\* - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Did not have enough time to deal with it.....	61	1,	GO TO Q.35
Were not well enough informed about the procedures to follow.....		2,	GO TO Q.35
Were put off by all the things you had to do.....		3,	GO TO Q.35
Considered the procedure would take far too long.....		4,	GO TO Q.35
Felt that your complaint would eventually come to nothing.....		5,	GO TO Q.35
Don't remember.....		6,	GO TO Q.35

EB38.1 - NEW

Q.34. (IF DID SOMETHING ABOUT THIS PROBLEM : CODES 1 TO 6 IN Q.32) What was the outcome ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

You obtained immediate satisfaction.....	62	1
You obtained satisfaction only after a long time.....		2
You have not yet received a reply.....		3
You abandoned the process.....		4
Don't remember.....		5

EB38.1 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.35. If you had to make a major purchase directly from a supplier or a major sale directly to a client, in another European Community country and you needed information and advice, who would you be most likely to turn to ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Foreign embassy or trade office.....	63	1,
Advice from a professional.....		2,
Local consumer organisation.....		3,
Local consumer information office.....		4,
Government Ministry.....		5,
Chamber of Commerce.....		6,
Member of Parliament.....		7,
Local information office of the EC.....		8,
Other.....		9,
Will not make purchase/sale (SPONTANEOUS).....		10,
Would not seek advice (SPONTANEOUS).....		11,
DK.....		12,

EB35.1 - Q14 - TREND MODIFIED



Q.36. In your opinion, following the completion of the Single European Market in 1993, will your protection as a consumer be ... ? (READ OUT)

Better.....	64	1
The same.....		2
Worse.....		3
DK.....		4

EB38.1 - NEW

Q.37. Do you think that the protection of consumers should be the same in all countries of the European Community ?

Yes.....	65	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB38.1 - NEW

Let us now talk about the information which appears on the packaging and labelling of foodstuffs

Q.38. In general, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with this information ?

Very satisfied.....	66	1
Fairly satisfied.....		2
Not very satisfied.....		3
Not at all satisfied.....		4
DK.....		5

EB38.1 - NEW

Q.39. I am going to show you some opinions about the information on packaging and labelling of foodstuffs. Please choose between the two opinions shown at the ends of the scale. If you fully agree with the opinion on the left hand side, you give a score of 1. If you fully agree with the opinion on the right hand side, you give a score of 7. The scores in between allow you to say how close to either side you are. (SHOW CARD \*\* - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

	SCORE									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	DK	
Misleading	67	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Not misleading
Sufficient	68	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Insufficient
Just trying to sell	69	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Not just trying to sell
Too detailed	70	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Not too detailed
Often in my language	71	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Rarely in my language
Big enough print	72	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Print too small
Badly laid out	73	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Well laid out
Easy to understand	74	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Hard to understand
Unusefull	75	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Usefull

EB38.1 - NEW

Q.40. For each product type that I am going to read out, which date are you most interested in ?  
(SHOW CARD \*\* - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

	a) VEGETABLES OR FRUIT	b) FROZEN FOODSTUFFS	c) TINNED FOODS
Date of picking/harvest	76 1	77 1	78 1
Date of packing/canning	2	2	2
Date, up to which the product is guaranteed to be fresh (unopened)	3	3	3
How long it keeps fresh after opening/defrosting	4	4	4
DK	5	5	5

EB38.1 - NEW

Q.41. Of the various kinds of information which might appear on packaging and labelling of foodstuffs, which one are you most interested in ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

The types of additives.....	79 1
All the ingredients and their respective quantities.....	2
The few essential ingredients and their respective quantities.....	3
The nutritional content (calories, vitamins, etc.).....	4
DK.....	5

EB38.1 - NEW

Q.42. a) For you, is an ingredient something that is ... ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)  
b) And an additive ... ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)  
c) And a preservative ... ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)  
d) And a colouring ... ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	a) INGREDIENT	b) ADDITIVE	c) PRESERVATIVE	d) COLOURING
Healthy	80 1,	81 1,	82 1,	83 1,
Dangerous	2,	2,	2,	2,
Natural	3,	3,	3,	3,
Chemical	4,	4,	4,	4,
It depends (SPONTANEOUS)	5,	5,	5,	5,
None of these (SPONTANEOUS)	6,	6,	6,	6,
DK	7,	7,	7,	7,

EB38.1 - NEW

Q.43. a) In your opinion, which of the following most accurately describes the meaning of the words  
"BEST BEFORE" on a pack ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY - SHOW CARD \*\*)  
b) An the words "USE BY" on a pack ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY - SHOW CARD \*\*)

	a) BEST BEFORE	b) USE BY
After that date, the food must not be eaten	84 1	85 1
After that date, the food should be eaten without too much delay	2	2
The food is better before this date	3	3
DK	4	4

EB38.1 - NEW

Q.44. Still thinking about food products, have you ever heard of ... (READ OUT ONE BY ONE) or not ?  
 (IF YES) Do you understand exactly, more or less, or not at all what it means ?

READ OUT	UNDERSTANDS ...			
	NEVER HEARD OF	EXACTLY	MORE OR LESS	NOT AT ALL
Antioxidant	86 1,	87 1	2	3
Colouring	2,	88 1	2	3
Emulsifier	3,	89 1	2	3
Stabiliser	4,	90 1	2	3
Preservative	5,	91 1	2	3
Flavour enhancer	6,	92 1	2	3
Sweetener	7,	93 1	2	3

EB38.1 - NEW

Turning to another topic

Q.45. In the past 12 months, how many times have you been to another European Community country - whether on holiday, for business or for any other reason (SHOW CARD \*\*) ?

Never.....	94	1	GO TO Q.48
Once.....	2	GO TO Q.46	
Twice.....	3	GO TO Q.46	
Three times.....	4	GO TO Q.46	
Four times.....	5	GO TO Q.46	
Five or more times.....	6	GO TO Q.46	
DK.....	7	GO TO Q.46	

EB38.1 - NEW

Q.46. (IF TRAVELLED IN ANOTHER EUROPEAN COMMUNITY COUNTRY IN PAST 12 MONTHS : CODES 2 TO 7 IN Q.45) In the course of this (these) visit(s), did services such as, for example, garages, dry cleaners, doctors, restaurants, hotels, cinemas or in transport companies, cause any damage to yourself or to your property ?

(IF YES) Did this happen often or occasionally ?

No, it did not happen.....	95	1	GO TO Q.48
Yes, often.....	2	GO TO Q.47	
Yes, occasionally.....	3	GO TO Q.47	
DK.....	4	GO TO Q.47	

EB38.1 - NEW

Q.47. (IF YES : CODES 2 OR 3 IN Q.46) Following the most recent problem of this type, did you receive adequate compensation or not ?

Yes.....	96	1
No.....	2	
DK.....	3	

EB38.1 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.48. On the whole, do you think that the level of safety offered by services such as, for example, garages, dry cleaners, doctors, restaurants, hotels, cinemas or in transport companies, operating in other countries of the European Community is .... (READ OUT) ?

Inferior to the level of safety offered in (OUR COUNTRY).....	97	1
Identical to the level of safety offered in (OUR COUNTRY).....	2	
Superior to the level of safety offered in (OUR COUNTRY).....	3	
It depends (SPONTANEOUS).....	4	
DK.....	5	

EB38.1 - NEW

Q.49. Do you think that the compensation made in other countries of the European Community, following these problems of safety, is ... (READ OUT) ?

Inferior to the compensation offered in (OUR COUNTRY).....	98	1
Identical to the compensation offered in (OUR COUNTRY).....		2
Superior to the compensation offered in (OUR COUNTRY).....		3
It depends (SPONTANEOUS).....		4
DK.....		5

EB38.1 - NEW

Q.50. Let us talk now about those issues in the news which interest you.  
For each issue I read out, please tell me if you are very interested, moderately interested or not at all interested in it ?

READ OUT	VERY INTERESTED	MODERATELY INTERESTED	NOT AT ALL INTERESTED	DK
Sports news	99 1	2	3	4
Politics	100 1	2	3	4
New medical discoveries	101 1	2	3	4
Environmental pollution	102 1	2	3	4
New inventions and technologies	103 1	2	3	4
New scientific discoveries	104 1	2	3	4

EB31 - Q133/Q138 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.51. I would like you to tell me for each of the following issues in the news if you are very well informed, moderately well informed or poorly informed about it ?

READ OUT	VERY WELL	MODERATELY WELL	POORLY	DK
Sports news	105 1	2	3	4
Politics	106 1	2	3	4
New medical discoveries	107 1	2	3	4
Environmental pollution	108 1	2	3	4
New inventions and technologies	109 1	2	3	4
New scientific discoveries	110 1	2	3	4

EB31 - Q139/Q144 - TREND MODIFIED

- Q.52. a) Which one of the following professions do you respect the most?  
 b) And the second most ?  
 c) And which one do you respect the least ?  
 (SHOW CARD \*\*)

	a) MOST	b) SECOND	c) LEAST
Judges	111 1	112 1	113 1
Medical doctors	2	2	2
Lawyers	3	3	3
Scientific researchers	4	4	4
Businessmen	5	5	5
Journalists	6	6	6
Bankers	7	7	7
Engineers	8	8	8
Architects	9	9	9
None (SPONTANEOUS)	10	10	10
DK	11	11	11

EB38.1 - NEW

- Q.53. a) Do you ever read articles on science in newspapers ?  
 (IF YES) Is it regularly, occasionally or hardly ever ?  
 b) Do you watch TV programmes on Science & Technology such as (EXAMPLES FOR EACH MEMBER STATE).  
 (IF YES) Is it regularly, occasionally or hardly ever ?  
 c) Do you read any scientific magazines, such as (EXAMPLES FOR EACH MEMBER STATE) ?  
 (IF YES) Is it regularly, occasionally or hardly ever ?

	a) ARTICLES ON SCIENCE IN NEWSPAPERS	b) SCIENCE PROGRAMS ON TV	c) SCIENTIFIC MAGAZINES
Yes, regularly	114 1	115 1	116 1
Yes, occasionally	2	2	2
Yes, but hardly ever	3	3	3
No, never	4	4	4
DK	5	5	5

EB31 - Q146 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.54. Now, let me ask you about your visits to museums, zoos and other cultural institutions. Can you tell me how many times, in the last twelve months, you have visited each type of place that I am going to read out ? If you have never been there, say "none".

READ OUT	NONE	ONCE OR TWICE	THREE OR MORE TIMES	DK
A science and technology museum	117 1	2	3	4
A zoo or aquarium	118 1	2	3	4
A natural history museum	119 1	2	3	4
A public library	120 1	2	3	4
An art museum	121 1	2	3	4

EB31 - Q147/Q149 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.55. Here is a quick quiz. For each thing I say, please tell me if it is true or false. If you don't know, say so, and we will skip to the next.

READ OUT	TRUE	FALSE	DK
The centre of the earth is very hot	122 1	2	3
The oxygen we breath comes from plants	123 1	2	3
Radioactive milk can be made safe by boiling it	124 1	2	3
Electrons are smaller than atoms	125 1	2	3
The continents on which we live have been moving their location for millions of years and will continue to move in the future	126 1	2	3
It is the father's gene which decides whether the baby is a boy or a girl	127 1	2	3
The earliest humans lived at the same time as the dinosaurs	128 1	2	3
Antibiotics kill viruses as well as bacteria	129 1	2	3
Lasers work by focusing sound waves	130 1	2	3
All radioactivity is man-made	131 1	2	3
Human beings, as we know them today, developed from earlier species of animals	132 1	2	3

EB31 - Q443/Q446 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.56. Does the earth go around the sun or does the sun go around the earth ?  
 The earth goes around the sun..... 133 1 PASSER EN Q.57  
 The sun goes around the earth..... 2 PASSER EN Q.58  
 DK..... 3 PASSER EN Q.58

EB31 - Q447 - TREND

Q.57. (IF CODE 1 TO QUESTION 56) How long does it take for the earth to go around the sun ?  
 One day..... 134 1  
 One month..... 2  
 One year..... 3  
 Other answers..... 4  
 DK..... 5

EB31 - Q448 - TREND MODIFIED

ASK ALL

Q.58. (SPLIT BALLOT A)

People can have different opinions about what is scientific and what is not. I am going to read out a list of subjects. For each one tell me how scientific you think it is by the scale on this card. Number 5 means that you think it is "very scientific" and number 1 that it is "not at all scientific". The other numbers mean somewhere in between. Just tell me for each subject the number you think best describes how scientific the subject is. If you have never heard of the subject don't hesitate to say so. (SHOW CARD \*\*)

READ OUT	NEVER HEARD OF	1 = NOT AT ALL SCIENTIFIC	2	3	4	5 = VERY SCIENTIFIC	DK
a) Biology, that is the study of life	135 1,	136 1	2	3	4	5	6
b) Astronomy, that is the study of the heavenly bodies	2,	137 1	2	3	4	5	6
c) History, that is the study of past events	3,	138 1	2	3	4	5	6
d) Physics, that is the study of properties and interactions of matter and energy	4,	139 1	2	3	4	5	6
e) Astrology, that is the study of occult influence of stars, planets etc. on human affairs	5,	140 1	2	3	4	5	6
f) Economics, that is the study of the production and distribution of wealth	6,	141 1	2	3	4	5	6
g) Medicine, that is the study of preserving and restoring health	7,	142 1	2	3	4	5	6
h) Psychology, that is the study of the human mind	8,	143 1	2	3	4	5	6

EB38.1 - NEW

Q.58. (SPLIT BALLOT B)

People can have different opinions about what is scientific and what is not. I am going to read out a list of subjects. For each one tell me how scientific you think it is by the scale on this card. Number 5 means that you think it is "very scientific" and number 1 that it is "not at all scientific". The other numbers mean somewhere in between. Just tell me for each subject the number you think best describes how scientific the subject is. If you have never heard of the subject don't hesitate to say so. (SHOW CARD \*\*)

READ OUT	NEVER HEARD OF	1 = NOT AT ALL SCIENTIFIC	2	3	4	5 = VERY SCIENTIFIC	DK
a) Biology	144 1,	145 1	2	3	4	5	6
b) Astronomy	2,	146 1	2	3	4	5	6
c) History	3,	147 1	2	3	4	5	6
d) Physics	4,	148 1	2	3	4	5	6
e) Astrology	5,	149 1	2	3	4	5	6
f) Economics	6,	150 1	2	3	4	5	6
g) Medicine	7,	151 1	2	3	4	5	6
h) Psychology	8,	152 1	2	3	4	5	6

EB38.1 - NEW

- Q.59. Let us imagine that two scientists want to know if a certain drug is effective against high blood pressure.
- A. The first scientist wants to give the drug to 1000 people with high blood pressure and see how many of them experience lower blood pressure levels.
- B. The second scientist wants to give this drug to 500 people with high blood pressure, and not give this drug to another 500 people with high blood pressure, and see how many in both groups experience lower blood pressure levels.
- In your opinion, which is the better way to test this drug ?
- A. First scientist - all 1000 get drug..... 153 1
- B. Second scientist - 500 get drug, 500 don't get drug..... 2
- DK..... 3

EB38.1 - NEW

- Q.60. (SPLIT BALLOT A)
- Suppose a machine is breaking down repeatedly. It is suspected that the material from which a particular part is made, is responsible for the breakdowns. There are different ways of investigating this problem. Which one do you think scientists would be most likely to use ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE)

	LIKELY TO USE
Only talk to the machine operators and get their opinion	154 1
Only use their own scientific knowledge to decide how good the material is	2
Make the same part from different materials, put them in the machine, one after the other, and then compare what happens in each case	3
DK	4

EB31 - Q449 - TREND MODIFIED

- Q.60 (SPLIT BALLOT B)
- Suppose a machine is breaking down repeatedly. It is suspected that the material from which a particular part is made, is responsible for the breakdowns. There are three different ways of investigating this problem.
- a) Which one do you think scientists would be most likely to use ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE)
- b) And which next ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE)

	a) FIRST	b) NEXT
Talk to the machine operators and get their opinion	155 1	156 1
Use their own scientific knowledge to decide how good the material is	2	2
Make the same part from different materials, put them in the machine, one after the other, and then compare what happens in each case	3	3
DK	4	4

EB31 - Q449 - TREND MODIFIED

- Q.61. Suppose doctors tell a couple that their genetic make-up means that they've got a one in four chance of having a child with an inherited illness. Does this mean that... (SHOW CARD \*\* AND READ OUT - ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE)
- If they have only three children, none will have the illness..... 157 1
- If their first child has the illness, the next three will not..... 2
- Each of the couples' children has the same risk of suffering from the illness..... 3
- If their first three children are healthy, the fourth will have the illness..... 4
- DK..... 5

EB31 - Q450 - TREND MODIFIED



Q.62. (SPLIT BALLOT A)

I would like to read you now some statements that people have made about science, technology or the environment. For each statement, please, tell me how much you agree or disagree. (SHOW CARD \*\*)

READ OUT	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE TO SOME EXTENT	NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	DISAGREE TO SOME EXTENT	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DK
a) Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier and more comfortable.	158 1	2	3	4	5	6
b) Thanks to scientific and technological advances, the Earth's natural resources will be inexhaustible.	159 1	2	3	4	5	6
c) We depend too much on science and not enough on faith.	160 1	2	3	4	5	6
d) Scientific and technological research cannot play an important role in protecting the environment and repairing it.	161 1	2	3	4	5	6
e) Scientists should be allowed to do research that causes pain and injury to animals like dogs and chimpanzees if it can produce new information about serious human health problems.	162 1	2	3	4	5	6
f) Technological progress will make possible higher levels of consumption and, at the same time, an unpolluted environment.	163 1	2	3	4	5	6
g) Because of their knowledge, scientific researchers have a power that makes them dangerous.	164 1	2	3	4	5	6
h) The application of science and new technology, will make work more interesting.	165 1	2	3	4	5	6
i) For me, in my daily life, it is not important to know about science .	166 1	2	3	4	5	6
j) Most scientists want to work on things that will make life better for the average person.	167 1	2	3	4	5	6
k) Science makes our way of life change too fast.	168 1	2	3	4	5	6
l) Thanks to science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the future generations.	169 1	2	3	4	5	6

EB31 - Q150/Q157 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.62. (SPLIT BALLOT B)

I would like to read you now some statements that people have made about science, technology or the environment. For each statement, please, tell me how much you agree or disagree. (SHOW CARD \*\*)

READ OUT	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE TO SOME EXTENT	DISAGREE TO SOME EXTENT	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DK
a) Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier and more comfortable.	170 1	2	3	4	5
b) Thanks to scientific and technological advances, the Earth's natural resources will be inexhaustible.	171 1	2	3	4	5
c) We depend too much on science and not enough on faith.	172 1	2	3	4	5
d) Scientific and technological research cannot play an important role in protecting the environment and repairing it	173 1	2	3	4	5
e) Scientists should be allowed to do research that causes pain and injury to animals like dogs and chimpanzees if it can produce new information about serious human health problems.	174 1	2	3	4	5
f) Technological progress will make possible higher levels of consumption and, at the same time, an unpolluted environment.	175 1	2	3	4	5
g) Because of their knowledge, scientific researchers have a power that makes them dangerous.	176 1	2	3	4	5
h) The application of science and new technology, will make work more interesting.	177 1	2	3	4	5
i) For me, in my daily life, it is not important to know about science.	178 1	2	3	4	5
j) Most scientists want to work on things that will make life better for the average person.	179 1	2	3	4	5
k) Science makes our way of life change too fast.	180 1	2	3	4	5
l) Thanks to science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the future generations.	181 1	2	3	4	5

EB31 - Q150/Q157 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.63. In recent years, newspapers and TV have sometimes talked about the following issues. For each of the following, could you tell me whether you have a clear understanding of what it means, a general sense of what it means or little understanding of what it means ?

READ OUT	CLEAR UNDERSTANDING	GENERAL SENSE	LITTLE UNDERSTANDING	DK
a) Acid rain	182 1	2	3	4
b) Air pollution	183 1	2	3	4
c) Global warming	184 1	2	3	4
d) The hole in the ozone layer	185 1	2	3	4
e) The greenhouse effect	186 1	2	3	4

EB38.1 - NEW

Q.64. Could you please tell me where you think the hole in the ozone layer is located ? (DO NOT PROMPT - CODE ACCORDINGLY - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Over the Amazonian forest.....	187 1,
Over the Antarctic.....	2,
Over the Arctic.....	3,
Over the North Pole.....	4,
Over the South Pole.....	5,
Over the poles.....	6,
Over the Sahara desert.....	7,
Over Africa.....	8,
Over Asia.....	9,
Over the Sea.....	10
Other answers.....	11
DK.....	12

EB38.1 - NEW

Q.65. Could you please tell me if you think the following statements are true or false ?

READ OUT	TRUE	FALSE	DK
a) The hole in the ozone layer can cause skin cancer	188 1	2	3
b) The greenhouse effect can reduce the deserts	189 1	2	3
c) The greenhouse effect can raise the sea level	190 1	2	3
d) Acid rain can cause damage to the forests	191 1	2	3
e) Car exhausts have nothing to do with acid rain	192 1	2	3

EB38.1 - NEW

Q.66. (SPLIT BALLOT A)  
 Now, I would like to read you some other statements.  
 For each statement, would you please tell me how much you agree or disagree ?

READ OUT	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE TO SOME EXTENT	NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	DISAGREE TO SOME EXTENT	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DK	
a. New technology does not depend on basic scientific research.	193	1	2	3	4	5	6
b. On balance, computers and factory automation will create more jobs than they will eliminate.	194	1	2	3	4	5	6
c. Even if it brings no immediate benefits, scientific research which advances the frontiers of knowledge is necessary and should be supported by the government.	195	1	2	3	4	5	6
d. Scientific and technological research do not play an important role in industrial development.	196	1	2	3	4	5	6
e. Some numbers are especially lucky for some people.	197	1	2	3	4	5	6
f. New inventions will always be found to counteract any harmful consequences of scientific and technological development.	198	1	2	3	4	5	6
g. Scientific research does not make industrial products cheaper.	199	1	2	3	4	5	6
h. Only by applying the most modern technology can our economy become more competitive.	200	1	2	3	4	5	6
i. Computers have made the use of bank services more complicated .	201	1	2	3	4	5	6
j. Scientific and technological progress will help to cure illnesses such as AIDS, cancer,...	202	1	2	3	4	5	6
k. The benefits of science are greater than any harmful effects it may have.	203	1	2	3	4	5	6

EB31 - Q150/Q157 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.66. (SPLIT BALLOT B)  
 Now, I would like to read you some other statements.  
 For each statement, would you please tell me how much you agree or disagree ?

READ OUT	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE TO SOME EXTENT	DISAGREE TO SOME EXTENT	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DK
a. New technology does not depend on basic scientific research.	204 1	2	3	4	5
b. On balance, computers and factory automation will create more jobs than they will eliminate.	205 1	2	3	4	5
c. Even if it brings no immediate benefits, scientific research which advances the frontiers of knowledge is necessary and should be supported by the government.	206 1	2	3	4	5
d. Scientific and technological research do not play an important role in industrial development.	207 1	2	3	4	5
e. Some numbers are especially lucky for some people.	208 1	2	3	4	5
f. New inventions will always be found to counteract any harmful consequences of scientific and technological development.	209 1	2	3	4	5
g. Scientific research does not make industrial products cheaper.	210 1	2	3	4	5
h. Only by applying the most modern technology can our economy become more competitive.	211 1	2	3	4	5
i. Computers have made the use of bank services more complicated.	212 1	2	3	4	5
j. Scientific and technological progress will help to cure illnesses such as AIDS, cancer,...	213 1	2	3	4	5
k. The benefits of science are greater than any harmful effects it may have.	214 1	2	3	4	5

EB31 - Q150/Q157 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.67. In which of the following areas is the European Community itself active? (SHOW CARD \*\* - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Agriculture.....	215	1,
Energy.....		2,
Science and technology.....		3,
Environment.....		4,
Defence.....		5,
None of these.....		6,
DK.....		7,

EB31 - Q255 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.68. (IF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY : CODE 3 IN Q.67)  
 In which of the following areas of research is the European Community itself active ? (SHOW CARD\*\* - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Telecommunications.....	216	1,
New techniques of industrial production.....		2,
New agricultural techniques.....		3,
Civil nuclear energy.....		4,
Biotechnology.....		5,
Psychological research.....		6,
Environmental research.....		7,
Information technology.....		8,
Robotics.....		9,
Research into the origin and nature of the universe.....		10
Nuclear fusion.....		11
Renewable energies.....		12
DK.....		13

EB31 - Q256 - TREND

ASK ALL

Q.69. Now a comparison between separate national and common European Community scientific research. (SHOW CARD \*\*)  
 If you fully agree with the statement on the left, please give a score of one.  
 If you fully agree with the statement on the right, please give a score of five.  
 The scores in between allow you to say how close to either side you are.

	SCORE							
	1	2	3	4	5	DK		
Wastes money	217	1	2	3	4	5	6	Saves money
Is more effective	218	1	2	3	4	5	6	Is less effective
Will become less and less important	219	1	2	3	4	5	6	Will become more and more important
Is very helpful to economic growth	220	1	2	3	4	5	6	Is very unhelpful to economic growth
Is against the national interest	221	1	2	3	4	5	6	Is in the national interest
Increases industrial competitiveness	222	1	2	3	4	5	6	Reduces industrial competitiveness
Increases disparities between countries	223	1	2	3	4	5	6	Decreases disparities between countries

EB31 - Q257/Q261 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.70. For each of the following fields, could you tell me whether you think Europe is ahead of, behind, or at the same level as the United States ?

READ OUT					
	AHEAD	BEHIND	SAME LEVEL	DK	
Scientific discoveries	224	1	2	3	4
Technological advances applied in industry	225	1	2	3	4
Technological advances applied in everyday life	226	1	2	3	4

EB31 - Q245/Q247 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.71. For the same fields, could you tell me whether you think Europe is ahead of, behind, or at the same level as Japan ?

READ OUT	AHEAD	BEHIND	SAME LEVEL	DK
Scientific discoveries	227 1	2	3	4
Technological advances applied in industry	228 1	2	3	4
Technological advances applied in everyday life	229 1	2	3	4

EB31 - Q248/Q250 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.72. I am now going to ask you whether, in your opinion, Europe, the United States or Japan is most ahead in each of the following. If you have no particular view on an issue, please tell me and we will move onto the following one. In your opinion, ... ? (ONE ANSWER PER ITEM)

READ OUT	EUROPE	U.S.A.	JAPAN	DK
Who has the best educated scientists ?	230 1	2	3	4
Who spends the most on scientific research ?	231 1	2	3	4
Who is most successful in turning scientific discoveries into useful products ?	232 1	2	3	4
Who is best at co-ordinating research carried out by different bodies such as private industry, universities, research laboratories ?	233 1	2	3	4

EB31 - Q251 - TREND MODIFIED

DEMOGRAPHICS

D.1. (ASK ALL)

In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".

How would you place your views on this scale ?

(SHOW CARD \*\* - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

	left										right
	234	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Refusal..... 235 1  
 DK..... 2

EB37.0 - D1 - DEMO

NO QUESTIONS D.2 TO D.6

D.7. Are you ... ?

Single..... 236 1  
 Married..... 2  
 Living as married..... 3  
 Divorced..... 4  
 Separated..... 5  
 Widowed..... 6

EB37.0 - D7 - DEMO

D.8. How old were you when you stopped full-time education ? (IF STILL STUDYING : CODE 00 - GO TO D10)

+---+ 237  
 | | |  
 | | |  
 +---+

EB37.0 - D8 - DEMO

D.9. Since stopping full-time education, have you ... (READ OUT) ?  
 (IF NO : CODE 00)

READ OUT	MONTHS
a) ... resumed general education at all ? (IF YES) For how many months ?	238  _ _
b) ... taken apprenticeship or professional training for your job ? (IF YES) For how many months ?	239  _ _

EB37.0 - D9 - DEMO

D.10. SEX

Male..... 240 1  
 Female..... 2

EB37.0 - D10 - DEMO



D.11. How old are you ?  
YEARS OF AGE

```

+-----+ 241
|   |   |
|   |   |
+-----+

```

EB37.0 - D11 - DEMO

D.12. How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children ?

one.....	242	1
2.....		2
3.....		3
4.....		4
5.....		5
6.....		6
7.....		7
8.....		8
9 and more.....		9

EB37.0 - D12 - DEMO

D.13. How many children under 15 living at home ?

one.....	243	1
2.....		2
3.....		3
4.....		4
5.....		5
6.....		6
7.....		7
8.....		8
9 and more.....		9
none.....		10

EB37.0 - D13 - DEMO

D.14. Do you or anyone else in your household own .. ? (READ OUT)

a colour TV set.....	244	1,
a video recorder.....		2,
a video camera.....		3,
a radio-clock.....		4,
a PC/home computer.....		5,
a still camera.....		6,
an electric drill.....		7,
an electric deep fat fryer.....		8,
2 or more cars.....		9,
a second home or a holiday home/flat.....		10

EB37.0 - D14 - TREND

- D.15. a) What is your current occupation ?  
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 1 TO 4 IN D15A) Did you do any paid work in the past ?  
 What was your last occupation ?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
NON-ACTIVE		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	245 1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	5	246 1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

EB37.0 - D15 - DEMO

D.16. (TO THOSE WHO DO PAID WORK OR SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 5 TO 18 AT D15A) How many hours do you work normally per week

+---+---+---+ 247			
+---+---+---+			

EB37.0 - D16 - DEMO

D.17. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 5 TO 18 IN D15A, OR CODES 1 TO 14 IN D15B) How many people are working/were working under your supervision ?

none.....	248	1
1 to 4.....		2
5 to 9.....		3
10 and over.....		4
DK.....		5

EB37.0 - D17 - DEMO

NO QUESTION D18

D.19. Are you ... ?

READ OUT	Yes	No
a) In your household the person mainly responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home	249 1	2
b) In your household the person who contributes most to the household income	250 1	2

EB37.0 - D19 - DEMO

ASK D.20 TO D.22 IF RESPONDENT IS NOT CONTRIBUTING MOST TO THE HOUSEHOLD INCOME : CODE 2 IN D19b, OTHERS GO TO D.23)

D.20. How old was the person who contributes most to the household income when he/she stopped full-time education ? (IF STILL STUDYING - CODE 00)

+---+---+ 251  
 | | |  
 +---+---+

EB37.0 - D20 - DEMO

D.21. a) What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income ?  
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODE 1 TO 4 IN D.21A) Did he/she do any paid work in the past ?  
 What was his/her last occupation ?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
NON-ACTIVE		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	252 1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	5	253 1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other unskilled manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

EB37.0 - D21 - DEMO

D.22. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 5 TO 18 IN D21A, OR CODES 1 TO 14 IN D21B) How many people are working/were working under his/her supervision ?

none.....	254	1
1 to 4.....		2
5 to 9.....		3
10 and over.....		4
DK.....		5

EB37.0 - D22 - DEMO

ASK ALL

D.23. If you were asked to choose one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong to ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Middle class.....	255	1
Lower middle class.....		2
Working class.....		3
Upper class.....		4
Upper middle class.....		5
Refuses to be classified.....		6
Other.....		7
DK.....		8

EB37.0 - D23 - DEMO

NO QUESTION D24

D.25. Would you say you live in a ... ? (READ OUT)

Rural area or village.....	256	1
Small or middle size town.....		2
Large town.....		3
DK.....		4

EB37.0 - D25 - DEMO

D.26. Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion ? (IF YES) Which one ?

Roman catholic.....	257	1
Protestant.....		2
Orthodox.....		3
Jewish.....		4
Muslim.....		5
Buddhist.....		6
Hindu.....		7
Other.....		8
None.....		9
DK.....		10

EB37.0 - D26 - DEMO

NO QUESTIONS D27 AND D28

D.29. We also need some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey results for different types of households. Here is a list of income groups. (SHOW INCOME CARD \*\*)

Please count the total wages and salaries PER MONTH of all members of this household; all pensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances and any other income like rents, etc ... Of course, your answer as all other replies in this interview will be treated confidentially and referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the income group your household falls into before tax and other deductions

B.....	258	1
T.....		2
P.....		3
F.....		4
E.....		5
H.....		6
L.....		7
N.....		8
R.....		9
M.....		10
S.....		11
K.....		12
Refusal.....		13
DK.....		14

EB37.0 - D29 - DEMO

INTERVIEW PROTOCOLE

P.1 - Date of interview	Day	Month
	259  _ _	260  _ _

EB37.0 - P.1 - PROTO.

P.2 - Time of the beginning of the interview	HOUR	MINUTES
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK	261  _ _	262  _ _

EB37.0 - P.2 - PROTO.

P.3 - NUMBER OF MINUTES THE INTERVIEW LASTED	Average
	263  _ _ _

EB37.0 - P.3 - PROTO

P.4 - Number of persons present during the interview

Two (interviewer and respondent).....	264	1
Three.....		2
Four.....		3
Five or more.....		4

EB37.0 - P.4 - PROTO.

P.5 - Respondent cooperation

Excellent.....	265	1
Fair.....		2
Average.....		3
Bad.....		4

EB37.0 - P.5 - PROTO.

P.6 - Size of locality

LOCAL CODES

266 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

EB37.0 - P.6 - PROTO.

P.7 - Region

LOCAL CODES

267

EB37.0 - P.7 - PROTO.

P.8 - POSTAL CODE

268

EB37.0 - P.8 - PROTO.

P.9 - SAMPLE POINT NUMBER

+-----+ 269  
| | | | | | | | | |  
+-----+

EB37.0 - P.9 - PROTO.

P.10 - INTERVIEWER NUMBER

+-----+ 270  
| | | | | | | | | |  
+-----+

EB37.0 - P.10 - PROTO.

P.11 - WEIGHTING FACTOR

+-----+ 271  
| | | | | | | | | |  
+-----+

EB37.0 - P.11 - PROTO.

P.12. - Telephone in the household ?

Yes..... 272 1  
No..... 2

EB38.0 - P12 - PROTO

Between November 3 and November 29 1992, INRA (EUROPE), a European Network of Market- and Public Opinion Research agencies, carried out wave 38.1 of the STANDARD EUROBAROMETER, on request of the COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES.

The EUROBAROMETER 38.1 covers the population of the respective nationalities, aged 15 years and over, in each of the Member States of the European Community. The basic sample design applied in all Member States is a multi-stage, random (probability) one. In each EC country, a number of sampling points was drawn with probability proportional to population size (for a total coverage of the country) and to population density.

For doing so, the points were drawn systematically from all "administrative regional units", after stratification by individual unit and type of area. They thus represent the whole territory of the Member States according to the EUROSTAT-NUTS II and according to the distribution of the national, resident population in terms of metropolitan, urban and rural areas. In each of the selected sampling points, a starting address was drawn, at random. Further addresses were selected as every Nth address by standard random route procedures, from the initial address. In each household, the respondent was drawn, at random. All interviews were face-to-face in people's home and in the appropriate national language.

<u>COUNTRIES</u>	<u>INSTITUTES</u>	<u>N° INTERVIEWS</u>	<u>FIELDWORK DATES</u>	<u>POPULATION 15+ (x 000)</u>
Belgium	MARKETING UNIT	1043	09/11 - 20/11	7 994.4
Denmark	GFK DANMARK	1000	05/11 - 24/11	4 160.4
Germany(East)	SAMPLE INSTITUT	1014	10/11 - 22/11	13 607.0
Germany(West)	SAMPLE INSTITUT	1018	10/11 - 24/11	51 708.0
Greece	KEME	1003	09/11 - 23/11	7 825.6
Spain	CIMEI	1021	06/11 - 22/11	29 427.2
France	TMO Consultants	1008	09/11 - 23/11	43 318.5
Ireland	LANSDOWNE Market Research	1000	10/11 - 30/11	2 583.0
Italy	PRAGMA	1021	10/11 - 23/11	45 902.8
Luxemburg	ILRES	500	02/11 - 27/11	302.6
The Netherlands	NIPO	1022	09/11 - 27/11	11 603.6
Portugal	NORMA	1000	09/11 - 23/11	7 718.7
Great Britain	NOP Corporate and Financial	1066	04/11 - 23/11	44 562.0
Northern Ireland	ULSTER MARKETING SERVICES	308	09/11 - 22/11	1159.1

For each country a comparison between the sample and the universe was carried out. The Universe description was derived from EUROSTAT population data. For all EC member-countries a national weighting procedure, using marginal and intercellular weighting, was carried out based on this Universe description. As such in all countries, minimum sex, age, region NUTS II and size of locality were introduced in the iteration procedure. For international weighting (i.e. EC averages), INRA (EUROPE) applies the official population figures as published by EUROSTAT in the Regional Statistics Yearbook of 1989. The total population figures for input in this post-weighting procedure are listed above.

The results of the EUROBAROMETER studies are reported in the form of tables, datafiles and analyses. Per question a table of results is given with the full question text (English and French) on top; the results are expressed 1) as a percentage on total base and 2) as a percentage on the number of "valid" responses (i.e. "Don't Know" and "No Answer" excluded). All EUROBAROMETER datafiles are stored at the Zentral Archiv (Universität Köln, Bachemer Strasse, 40, D-5000 Köln 41). They are at the disposal of all institutes members of the European Consortium for Political Research (Essex), of the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (Michigan) and of all those interested in social science research. The results of the EUROBAROMETER surveys are analysed and made available through the Unit "Surveys, Research, Analyses" of DG X of the Commission of the EC, "EUROBAROMETER", Rue de la Loi 200, B-1049 Brussels.

Readers are reminded that survey results are estimations, the accuracy of which, everything being equal, rests upon the sample size and upon the observed percentage. With samples of about 1.000 interviews, the real percentages vary within the following confidence limits :

Observed percentages	10% or 90%	20% or 80%	30% or 70%	40% or 60%	50%
Confidence limits	± 1.9%	± 2.5%	± 2.7%	± 3.0%	± 3.1%



# STANDARD EUROBAROMETER 38.1 - TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

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